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$$\varepsilon^*(\omega) = \varepsilon_\infty + \sum_{m=1}^4 \frac{\Delta\varepsilon_m}{(1 - j\omega\tau_m)^{(1-\alpha_m)}} + \frac{\sigma_i}{j\omega\varepsilon_0}, \quad (1)$$

ε_∞ –
 σ_i –

, τ_m –
 ; $\Delta\varepsilon_m$ –

; $\alpha_m -$
 $(0 < \alpha_m \leq 1)$; $\omega -$

$$r_{i,i+1}(\omega) = \frac{r_{i-1,i}(\omega) + r_{i,i+1}(\omega) \cdot e^{-2\beta_i(\omega)d_i}}{1 + r_{i-1,i}(\omega)r_{i,i+1}(\omega) \cdot e^{-2\beta_i(\omega)d_i}}, \quad (2)$$

$$r_{i,i+1}(\omega) = \frac{\sqrt{\varepsilon'_{i+1}(\omega)} - \sqrt{\varepsilon'_i(\omega)}}{\sqrt{\varepsilon'_{i+1}(\omega)} + \sqrt{\varepsilon'_i(\omega)}} - (\varepsilon'_i(\omega) -$$

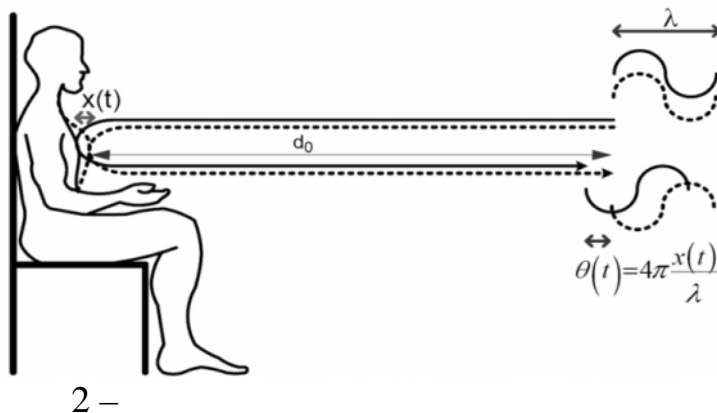
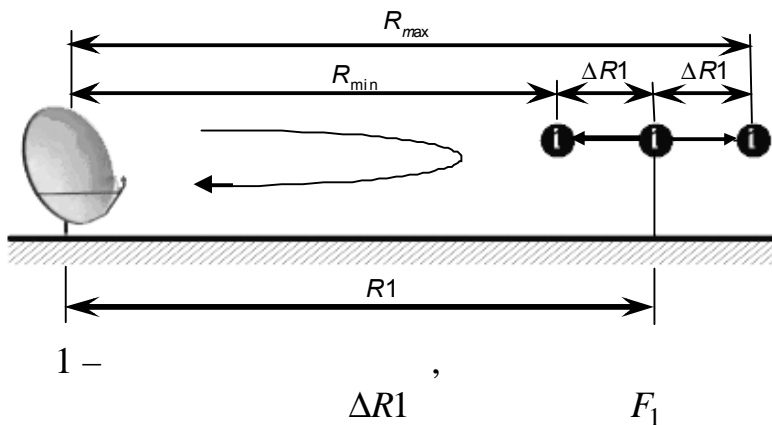
); $d_i -$

$i-$; $\beta_i(\omega) -$ $i-$,

$$\beta(\omega) = \left[\left(\frac{\mu_0 \varepsilon_0 \varepsilon'(\omega)}{2} \right) \left(\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{\sigma(\omega)}{\omega \varepsilon_0 \varepsilon'(\omega)} \right)^2} + 1 \right) \right]^{\frac{1}{2}}, \quad (3)$$

$\mu_0 -$

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, R_1 , R_{min} , R_{max} .

$$u(t) = \frac{E_0 E_1}{2} n T_0 \cos \left[2\omega_0 \left(\frac{R_1 + \Delta R_1 \sin(\Omega_1 t + \theta)}{c} \right) \right], \quad (4)$$

T_0 - ;

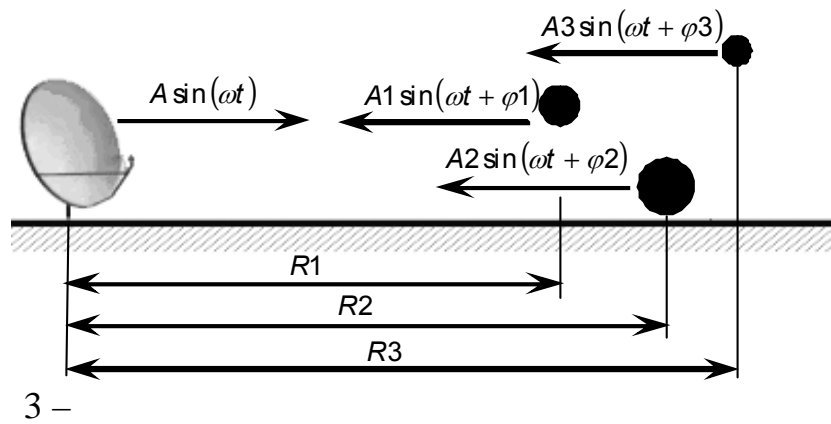
n - ;

$\omega_0 = 2\pi f_0$ - ;

$\Delta R_1 = \frac{|R_{max} - R_{min}|}{2}$ - ;

$\Omega_1 = 2\pi F_1$ – ;
 θ – ;
 E_0, E_1 – ;
 R_1 – ;
 c – ;
 $u(t)$ – .

(. 3 . 4).



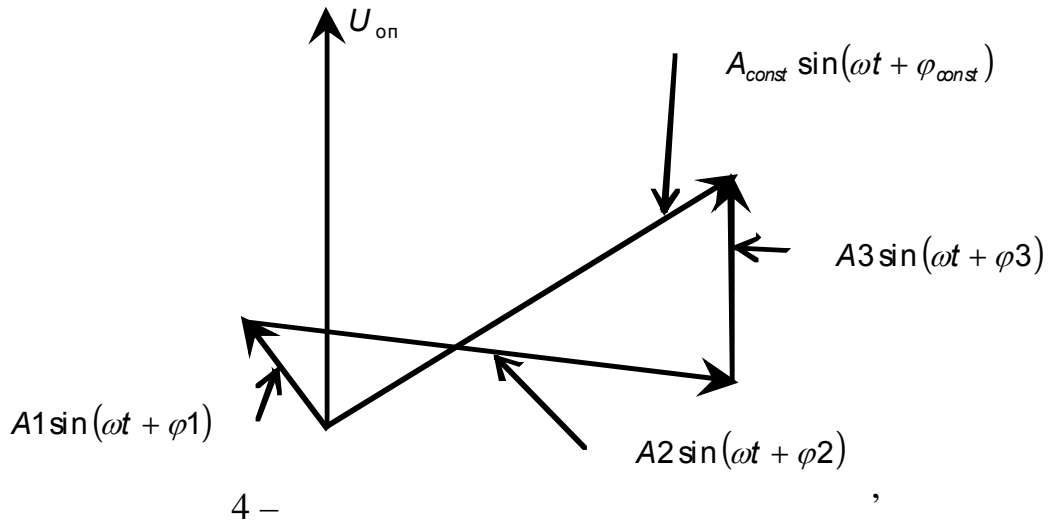
$$R_1 = n\lambda_0/4 \quad (n = 1, 2, 3, \dots)$$

ΔR_1

λ_0 ;

$$\Delta R_1 \geq \lambda_0;$$

(« , »),



(. 5)

$$Z_S(t) = \frac{E_0 E_1}{2} n T_0 \sin \left[2\omega_0 \left(\frac{R1 + \Delta R1 \sin(\Omega_1 t + \theta)}{c} \right) \right] + P_S; \quad (5)$$

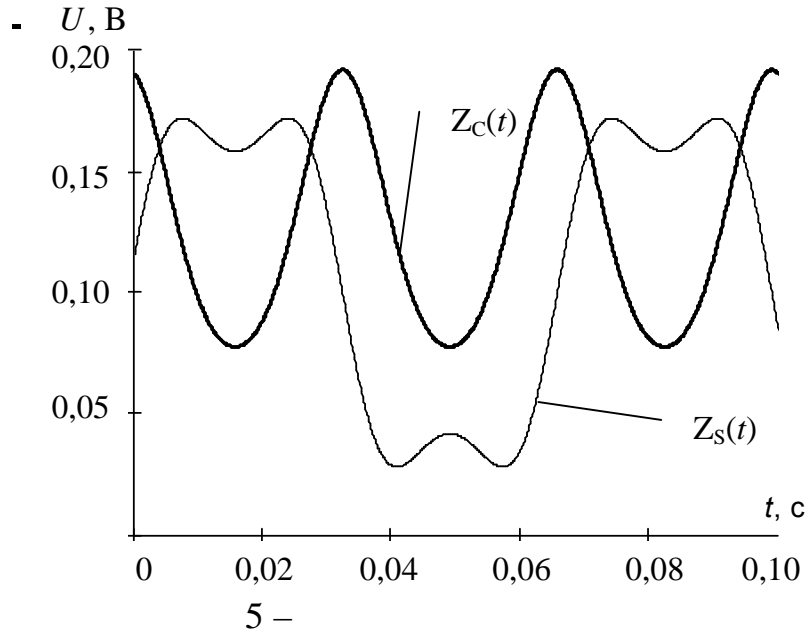
$$Z_C(t) = \frac{E_0 E_1}{2} n T_0 \cos \left[2\omega_0 \left(\frac{R1 + \Delta R1 \sin(\Omega_1 t + \theta)}{c} \right) \right] + P_C, \quad (6)$$

P_S, P_C -

$$\frac{d(Z_S(t))}{dt}; \frac{d(Z_C(t))}{dt}.$$

(5) (6)

$$: \left[2\omega_0 \left(\frac{R1 + \Delta R1 \sin(\Omega_1 t + \theta)}{c} \right) \right].$$



$$\frac{d(Z_S(t))}{dt} = \frac{d(A \cdot \sin(\varphi(t)) + P_S)}{dt} = \frac{d(A \cdot \sin(\varphi(t)) + P_S)}{d\varphi(t)} \cdot \frac{d\varphi(t)}{dt}; \quad (7)$$

$$\frac{d(Z_C(t))}{dt} = \frac{d(A \cdot \cos(\varphi(t)) + P_C)}{dt} = \frac{d(A \cdot \cos(\varphi(t)) + P_C)}{d\varphi(t)} \cdot \frac{d\varphi(t)}{dt}, \quad (8)$$

$$\varphi(t) = \left[2\omega_0 \left(\frac{R1 + \Delta R1 \sin(\Omega_1 t + \theta)}{c} \right) \right], A = \frac{E_0 E_1}{2} n T_0,$$

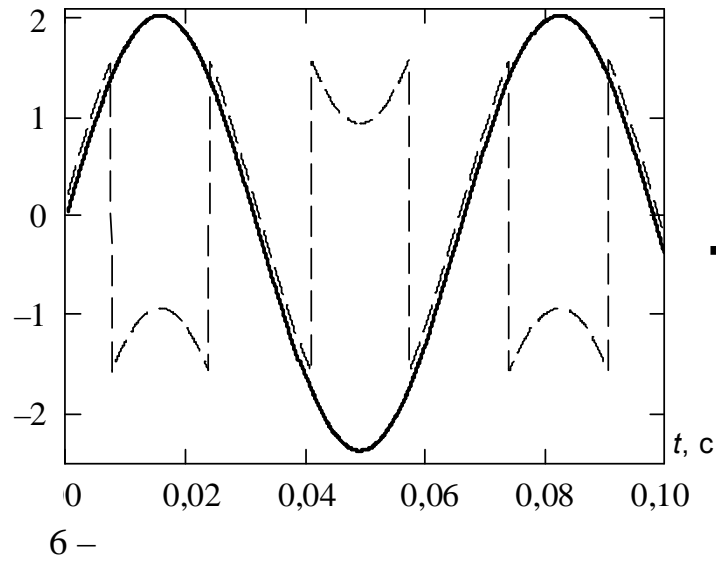
$$\frac{d(Z_S(t))}{dt} = A \cdot \cos(\varphi(t)) \cdot \frac{d\varphi(t)}{dt}; \quad (9)$$

$$\frac{d(Z_C(t))}{dt} = -A \cdot \sin(\varphi(t)) \cdot \frac{d\varphi(t)}{dt}. \quad (10)$$

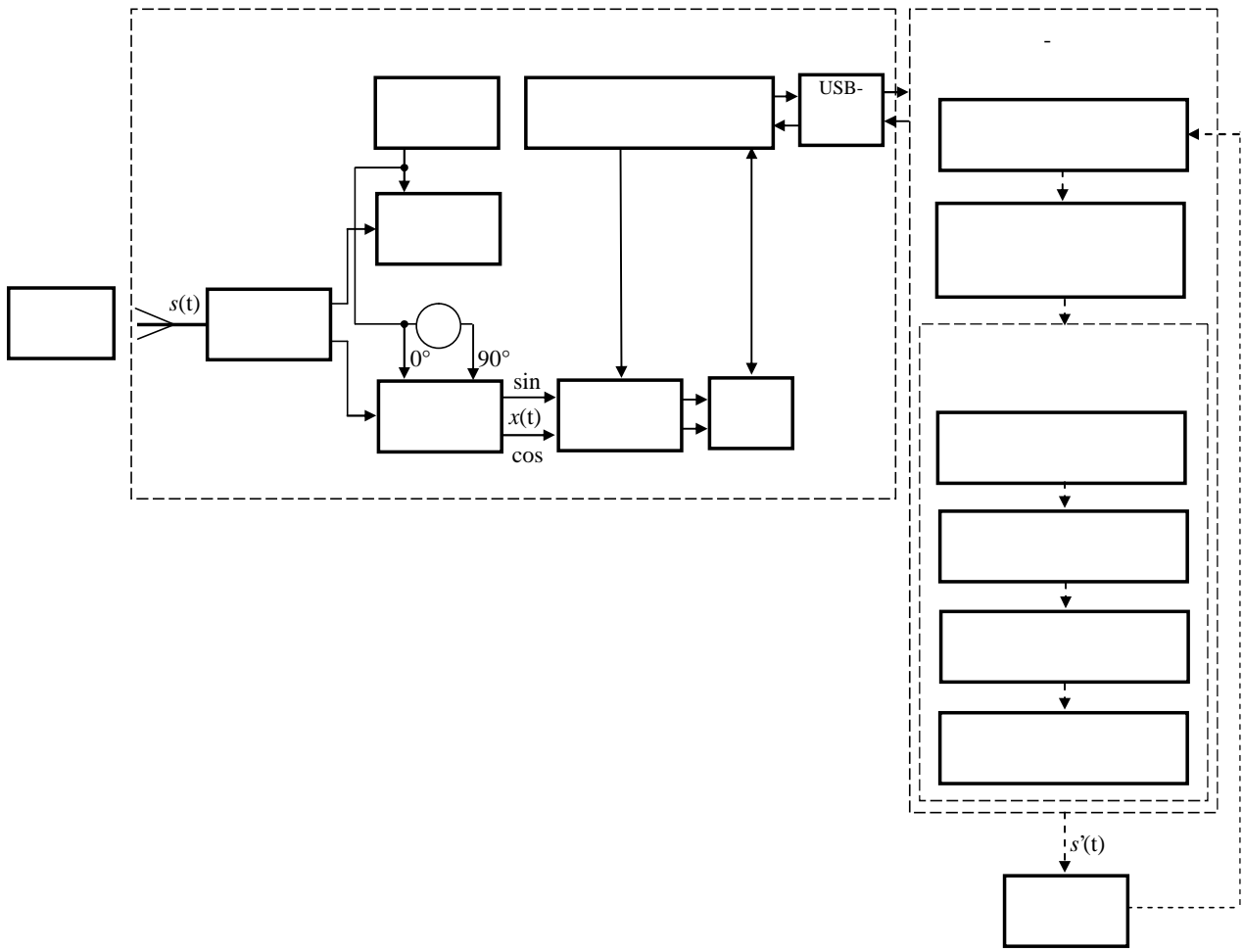
$$\arctg \left(-\frac{d(Z_C(t))}{d(Z_S(t))} \right) = \left[2\omega_0 \left(\frac{R1 + \Delta R1 \sin(\Omega_1 t + \theta)}{c} \right) \right]. \quad (11)$$

$$(11) \quad \frac{2\omega_0}{c},$$

(. 6).



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$x(t)$

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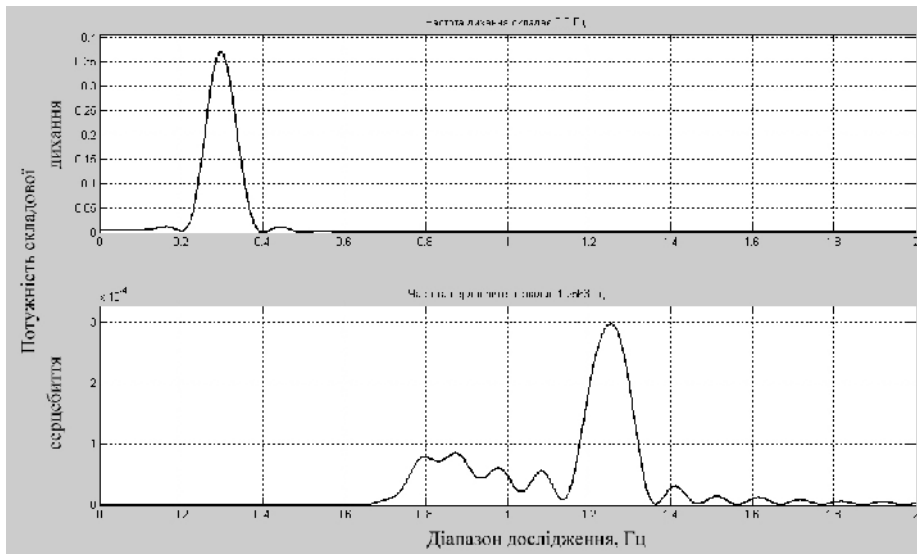
$$F(s) = \frac{s-1}{s} \tag{12}$$

$$\frac{2\omega_0 d_0}{c} \tag{13}$$

M=256

0,2–2,5

0,75–2,5 (. 8).



8 –

$$H(\omega) = \left(1 - e^{-j\frac{\omega}{f_b}} \right)^K \tag{14}$$

$K -$

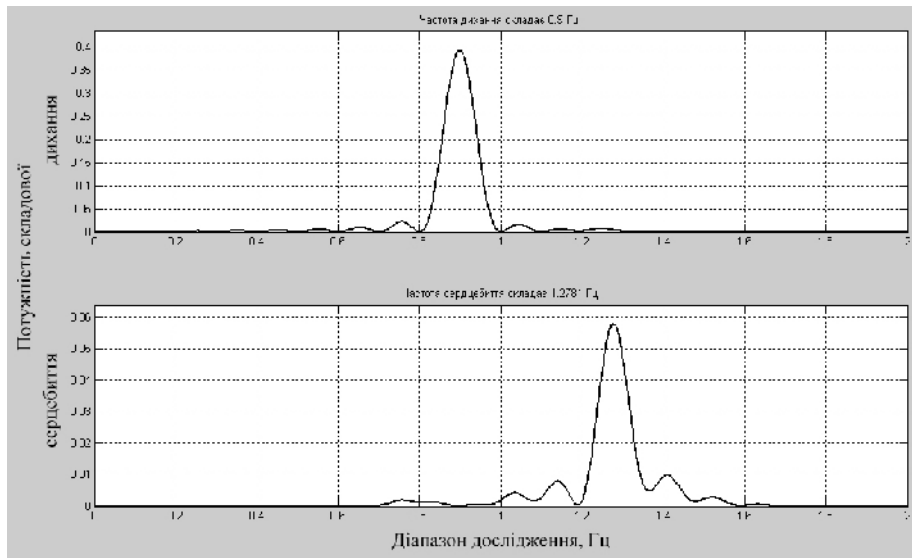
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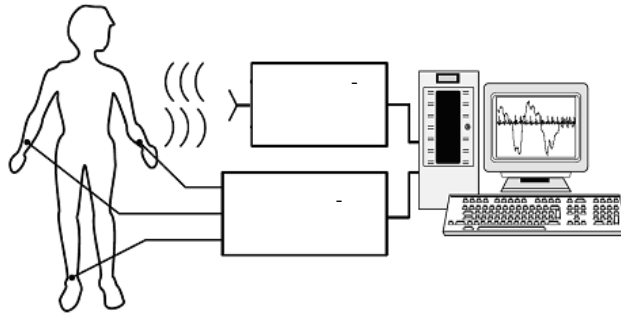
.9).



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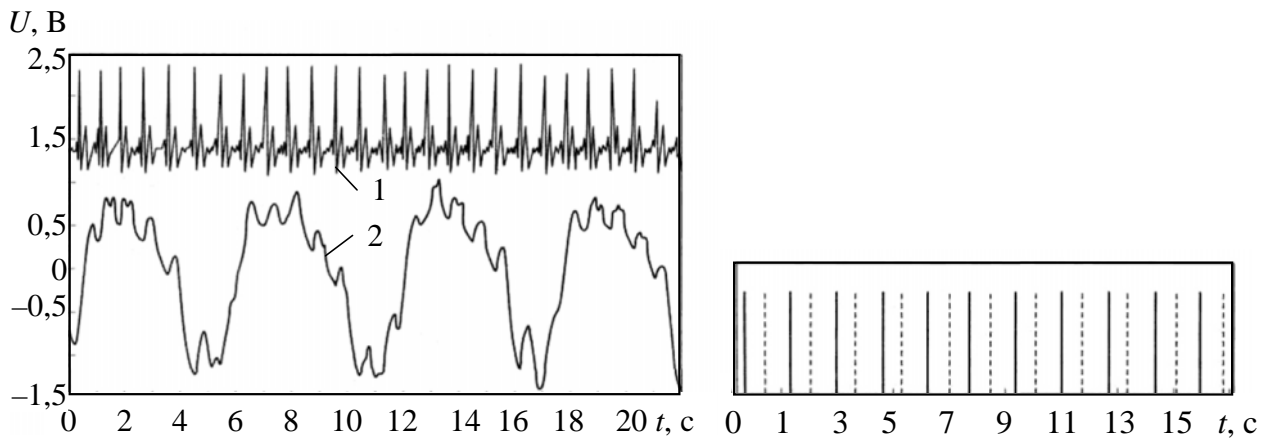
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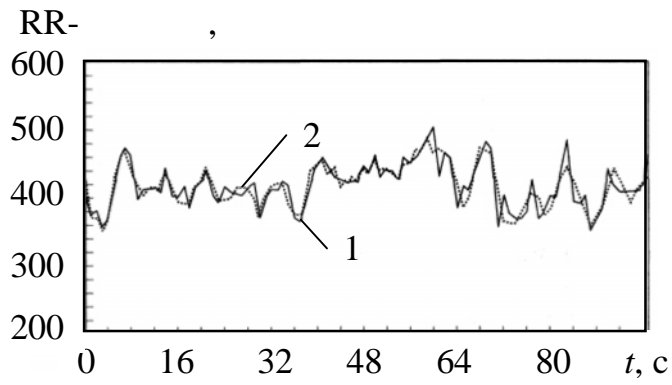
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$$D = 1 - (\alpha + \beta), \tag{15}$$
 () ; β -
 (α -).

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$$p(f_c) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left[-\frac{f_c^2}{2\sigma^2}\right], \tag{16}$$

$\sigma =$

$$\bar{f}_c = f_c - f_c$$

; $f_c =$

$$\alpha \quad \beta$$

Mathcad

$$pnorm(f_c, \mu, \sigma),$$

:

$$\alpha(f_c) = pnorm(f_c, \mu, \sigma) - pnorm\left(f_c - \frac{\delta_c}{2}, \mu, \sigma\right), \tag{17}$$

$$\beta(f_c) = pnorm\left(f_c + \frac{\delta_c}{2}, \mu, \sigma\right) - pnorm(f_c, \mu, \sigma). \tag{18}$$

:

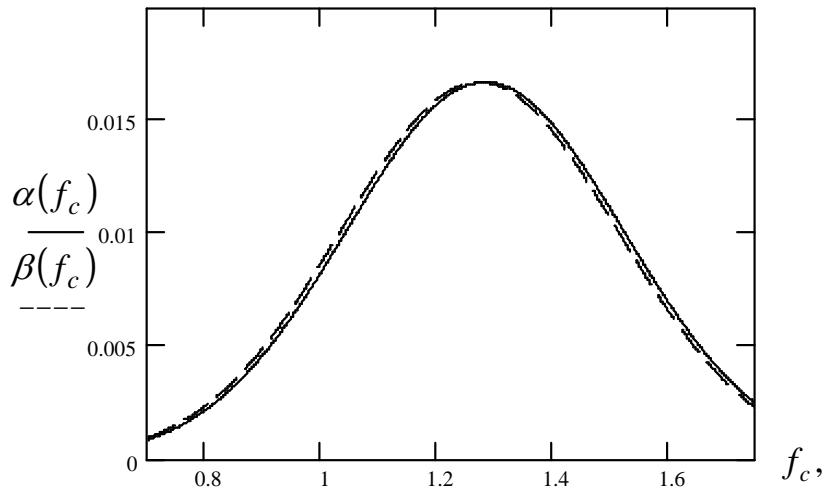
$$\mu = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N f_{ci} = 1,278,$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N (f_{ci} - \mu)^2} = 0,239.$$

($\delta = 0,02$)

(17) (18)

$$(\text{.13}) - \alpha \approx \beta = 0,017.$$



13 -

$$D = 1 - (0,017 + 0,017) = 0,966 \text{ (96,6\%).}$$

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ABSTRACT

Khomenko J.M. Method and biomedical device of human respiratory and heartbeat monitoring. – The manuscript.

Thesis for the degree of candidate of technical sciences, specialty 05.11.17 – biological and medical devices and systems. – Vinnytsia National Technical University, Vinnytsia, 2015.

The biomedical device of respiratory and human heartbeat monitoring and its medical and technical requirements are developed in the thesis. The method of bioradar monitoring which is aimed at restoring a movement trajectory of a human chest, fusing two quadratures of a phase detector with their pre-differentiation and arctangent demodulation to obtain a valid motion trajectory necessary for a further analysis with the simultaneous withdrawal of a signal of unwanted constant component is improved.

There has been a further evolution of physical and mathematical models of electro-magnetic field and biological objects interaction as far as it concerns a phase change of a scattered field dependence on the frequency.

There has been improved parameterization of electro-magnetic field interaction with a biological object by means of using three-layer model of a layered structure to obtain mathematical expressions to determine reflection coefficients of the structure layers.

The algorithm of bandpass filtering of a signal using window functions based on a research of the phase characteristic spectrum of the received signal which defines respiratory and human heartbeat parameters has been offered. It is shown that a respiration rate can be evaluated at the initial stage of a signal filtering, however in order to check a weak heartbeat level an additional filtering is required, hence a corresponding procession algorithm has been developed.

Keywords: bioradar monitoring, biological object, phase detector, biometric signal, respiratory, heartbeat, bandpass filtering, layered structure, biomedical device.

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